

# Orientating liquid crystals using surface-directed structures

A.V. Volkov<sup>1,2</sup>, N.L. Kazanskiy<sup>1,2</sup>, V.S. Soloviev<sup>1,2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Image Processing Systems Institute of RAS

<sup>2</sup>Samara State Aerospace University (SSAU)

## **Abstract:**

The orientation of molecules of liquid crystalline substances (LCS) is of considerable practical interest [1]. Numerous methods of surface treatment with chemical reagents, as well as the methods for creating additional orienting layers are used for the orientation of the LCS [1]. For example, a widespread orientation method is spraying metal films at a large angle to the surface normal. In this case micro-grooves are formed on the surface and they orient the LCS. One more common orientation method is creating an electrostatic field. The above orientation methods do not allow to solve all the problems that arise when creating LCS-based devices. The aim of this work is to study the behavior of LCS on oriented microstructures with various spatial resolution.

**Keywords:** liquid crystal, surface-directed structure, molecule substance, LCS, electrostatic field

**Acknowledgments:** This work was supported by the Russian-American program “Basic Research and Higher Education” (“BRHE”), a grant from the President of the Russian Federation to support leading scientific schools No. NSh-1007.2003.01, and grants from the Russian Foundation for Basic Research No. 04-01-96517 and 04- 02-08094.

**Citation:** Volkov AV, Kazanskiy NL, Soloviev VS. Orientating liquid crystals using surface-directed structures. *Computer Optics* 2005; 27: 38-40.

[Access full text \(in Russian\)](#)

## **References:**

- [1] Blinov LM. Electro- and magneto-optics of liquid crystals [In Russian]. Moscow: “Nauka” Publisher; 1974.
- [2] Volkov AV, Volotovskii SG, Granchak VM, Kazanskiy NL, Moiseev OY, Soifer VA, Soloviev VS, Yakunenkova DM. Experimental study of mass transfer in liquid photopolymerizing compositions. *Zhurnal Tekhnicheskoi Fiziki* 1995; 65(9): 181-185.
- [3] Soifer VA, ed. Methods for computer design of diffractive optical elements. New York: John Wiley & Sons Inc; 2002: 267-345. ISBN: 978-0-471-09533-0.
- [4] Karpeev SV, Soloviev VS. Methods of obtaining continuous-profile relief images with a continuous profile [In Russian]. *Computer Optics* 1989; 4: 60-61.
- [5] Sokolnikov A, Khrupalov I. Matrix: Evolution [In Russian]. *Computerra* 2005; 10(582): 26-31.
- [6] Soloviev VS, Volkov AV, Soifer VA, Kazanskiy NL. A technique to generate a polarizing cell [In Russian]. Pat RF of Invent N 2259577 of August 27, 2005, Russian Bull of Inventions N24.
- [7] Lopatkin AA. Theoretical foundations of physical adsorption [In Russian]. Moscow: “Moscow State University” Publisher, 1983.