

# Calculating the pressure force of the non-paraxial cylindrical Gaussian beam exerted upon a homogeneous circular-shaped cylinder

V.V. Kotlyar<sup>1,2</sup>, A.G. Nalimov<sup>1,2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Image Processing Systems Institute of RAS

<sup>2</sup>Samara State Aerospace University (SSAU)

## Abstract:

Forces exerted upon a dielectric cylinder of infinite length and arbitrary, or circular, cross-section by the non-paraxial cylindrical Gaussian beam are considered. The projections of the vector of the light force pressure exerted upon a dielectric cylinder of arbitrary and circular cross-section are expressed analytically. In particular, the pressure force is expressed through the coefficients of decomposition of the non-paraxial Gaussian beam into the cylindrical functions. Using numerical examples, a possibility to optically trap a circular-shaped cylinder in two oppositely directed Gaussian beams or a single non-paraxial Gaussian beam is demonstrated.

**Keywords:** non-paraxial Gaussian beam, circular-shaped cylinder, circular cross-section, optically trap

**Acknowledgments:** This work was supported by the Russian-American program “Basic Research and Higher Education” (BRHE), grant CRDF REC-SA-014-02 and the presidential grant NSh-1007.2003.01.

**Citation:** Kotlyar VV, Nalimov AG. Calculating the pressure force of the non-paraxial cylindrical Gaussian beam exerted upon a homogeneous circular-shaped cylinder. *Computer Optics* 2005; 27: 105-111.

[Access full text \(in Russian\)](#)

## References:

- [1] Gouesbet G, Maheu B, Gréhan G. Light scattering from a sphere arbitrarily located in a Gaussian beam, using a Bromwich formulation. *J Opt Soc Am A* 1988; 5(9): 1437-1443. DOI: 10.1364/JOSAA.5.001427.
- [2] Gouesbet G, Lock JA. A rigorous justification of the localized approximation to the beam-shape coefficients in the generalized Lorenz-Mie theory. II. Off-axis beams. *J Opt Soc Am A* 1994; 11(9): 2516-2525. DOI: 10.1364/JOSAA.11.002516.
- [3] Ren F, Grehad G, Gouebet G. Radiation pressure forces exerted on a particle located arbitrarily in a Gaussian beam by using the generalized Lorenz-Mie theory and associated resonance effects. *Opt Commun* 1994; 108(4-6): 343-354. DOI: 10.1016/0030-4018(94)90673-4.
- [4] Gouesbet G. Validity of the localized approximation for arbitrary shaped beams in the generalized Lorenz-Mie theory for spheres. *J Opt Soc Am A* 1999; 16(7): 1641-1650. DOI: 10.1364/JOSAA.16.001641.
- [5] Barton J, Alexander D, Schaub S. Theoretical determination of net radiation force and torque for a spherical particle illuminated by a focused laser beam. *J Appl Phys* 1989; 66(10): 4594-4602. DOI: 10.1063/1.343813.
- [6] Gussgard R, Lindmo T, Brevik I. Calculation of the trapping force in a strongly focused laser beam. *J Opt Soc Am B* 1992; 9(10): 1922-1930. DOI: 10.1364/JOSAB.9.001922.
- [7] Rohrbach A, Stelzer EHK. Optical trapping of a dielectric particles in arbitrary fields. *J Opt Soc Am A* 2001; 18(4): 839-853. DOI: 10.1364/JOSAA.18.000839.
- [8] Rohrbach A, Stelzer EHK. Trapping forces, force constant, and potential depths for dielectric spheres in the presence of spherical aberration. *Appl Opt* 2002; 41(13): 2494-2507. DOI: 10.1364/AO.41.002494.
- [9] Lock JA. Calculation of the radiation trapping force for laser tweezers by use of generalized Lorenz-Mie theory. I. Localized model description of an on-axis tightly focused laser beam with spherical aberration. *Appl Opt* 2004; 43(12): 2532-2544. DOI: 10.1364/AO.43.002532.
- [10] Lock JA. Calculation of the radiation trapping force for laser tweezers by use of generalized Lorenz-Mie theory. II. On-axis trapping force. *Appl Opt* 2004; 43(12): 2545-2554. DOI: 10.1364/AO.43.002545.
- [11] Ganic D, Gan X, Gu M. Exact radiation trapping force calculation based on vectorial diffraction theory. *Opt. Express* 2004; 12(12): 2670-2675. DOI: 10.1364/OPEX.12.002670.
- [12] Nieminen TA, Heckenberg NR, Rubinstein-Dunlop H. Computational modeling of optical tweezers. *Proc SPIE* 2004; 5514: 514-523. DOI: 10.1117/12.557090.
- [13] Mazolli A, Maia Neto PA, Nussenzeig HM. Theory of trapping forces in optical tweezers. *Proc Math Phys Eng Sci* 2003; 459(2040): 3021-3041. DOI: 10.1098/rspa.2003.1164.
- [14] Nahmias YK, Oddi DJ. Analysis of radiation forces in laser trapping and laser-guided direct writing application. *IEEE J Quantum Electron* 2002; 38(2): 131-141. DOI: 10.1109/3.980265.
- [15] Pobre R, Saloma C. Radiation forces on nonlinear microsphere by a tightly focused Gaussian beam. *Appl. Opt.* 2002; 41(36): 7694-7701. DOI: 10.1364/AO.41.007694.
- [16] Marston PL, Crichton JH. Radiation torque on a sphere caused by a circularly-polarized electromagnetic wave. *Phys Rev A* 1984; 30(5): 2508-2516. DOI: 10.1103/PhysRevA.30.2508.

- [17] Zimmerman E, Dändliner R, Souli N, Krattiger B. Scattering of an off-axis Gaussian beam by a dielectric cylinder compared with a rigorous electromagnetic approach. *J Opt Soc Am A* 1995; 12(2): 398-403. DOI: 10.1364/JOSAA.12.000398.
- [18] Wu Z, Guo L. Electromagnetic scattering from a multilayered cylinder arbitrarily located in a Gaussian beam, a new recursive algorithms. *Prog Electromagn Res* 1998; 18: 317-333. DOI: 10.2528/PIER97071100.
- [19] Landau LD, Lifshitz EM. *Shorter course of theoretical physics: Mechanics and electrodynamics, Volume 1*. Oxford: Pergamon Press Ltd; 1972. ISBN: 978-0-08-016739-8.